

**Table 5.1A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Reporting Past Year Substance Dependence, by Age Group: 2000**

Past Year Dependence	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	2,771	560	1,013	1,197
Marijuana and Hashish	1,676	423	736	516
Cocaine	557	49	150	358
Heroin	164	6	38	120
Hallucinogens	151	38	91	23
Inhalants	101	36	12	53
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>2</sup>	698	118	187	393
Pain Relievers	443	94	133	216
Tranquilizers	149	19	27	103
Stimulants	238	34	54	151
Sedatives	81	12	12	57
Alcohol	5,089	418	1,337	3,335
Alcohol or Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	7,066	826	2,087	4,154
Alcohol and Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	794	152	263	379

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.1B Percentages Reporting Past Year Substance Dependence, by Age Group: 2000**

Past Year Dependence	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	1.2	2.4	3.5	0.7
Marijuana and Hashish	0.8	1.8	2.5	0.3
Cocaine	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
Inhalants	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>2</sup>	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2
Pain Relievers	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Stimulants	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Sedatives	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Alcohol	2.3	1.8	4.6	2.0
Alcohol or Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	3.2	3.5	7.2	2.4
Alcohol and Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.2A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
Total	2,771	5,089	7,066
12	14	8	18
13	39	18	49
14	60	44	87
15	126	95	175
16	157	115	228
17	163	138	268
18	210	171	323
19	180	219	366
20	180	194	323
21	134	189	279
22	114	191	277
23	76	164	216
24	63	119	165
25	58	90	138
26-29	197	414	540
30-34	213	476	636
35-39	217	651	806
40-44	182	555	697
45-49	232	523	692
50-54	104	307	321
55-59	22	168	189
60-64	*	79	79
65 or Older	31	161	192

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.2B Percentages Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
Total	1.2	2.3	3.2
12	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	1.0	0.4	1.2
14	1.5	1.1	2.1
15	3.2	2.4	4.4
16	4.0	2.9	5.8
17	4.5	3.8	7.4
18	4.9	4.0	7.5
19	4.6	5.6	9.4
20	4.6	5.0	8.3
21	3.8	5.4	8.0
22	3.4	5.6	8.2
23	2.2	4.7	6.2
24	1.9	3.7	5.1
25	1.7	2.7	4.1
26-29	1.4	2.9	3.8
30-34	1.1	2.5	3.4
35-39	1.0	3.0	3.7
40-44	0.8	2.5	3.1
45-49	1.2	2.6	3.4
50-54	0.5	1.6	1.7
55-59	0.2	1.2	1.4
60-64	*	0.8	0.8
65 or Older	0.1	0.5	0.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.3A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,771	5,089	7,066
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	560	418	826
18-25	1,013	1,337	2,087
26 or Older	1,197	3,335	4,154
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	1,583	3,378	4,507
Female	1,188	1,711	2,559
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	1,982	3,647	5,090
Black Only	404	620	913
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	17	37	48
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	7	11
Asian Only	35	149	171
More Than One Race	47	53	83
Hispanic	278	577	750

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.3B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.2	2.3	3.2
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	2.4	1.8	3.5
18-25	3.5	4.6	7.2
26 or Older	0.7	2.0	2.4
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	1.5	3.1	4.2
Female	1.0	1.5	2.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	1.2	2.2	3.1
Black Only	1.6	2.4	3.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	1.6	3.4	4.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.4	1.3	2.0
Asian Only	0.5	2.0	2.2
More Than One Race	2.5	2.8	4.5
Hispanic	1.2	2.4	3.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.4A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	560	418	826
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	313	208	442
Female	247	210	384
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	392	305	592
Black Only	51	22	68
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	8	8	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	14	10	20
More Than One Race	5	6	10
Hispanic	88	65	121
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male - White	221	155	321
Female - White	171	150	271
Male - Black	33	12	41
Female - Black	18	11	28
Male - Hispanic	43	34	62
Female - Hispanic	45	31	59

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.4B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.4	1.8	3.5
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	2.6	1.7	3.7
Female	2.2	1.8	3.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	2.6	2.0	3.9
Black Only	1.5	0.7	2.0
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5.6	5.5	8.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	1.7	1.2	2.4
More Than One Race	1.3	1.6	2.9
Hispanic	2.6	2.0	3.7
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male - White	2.8	2.0	4.1
Female - White	2.3	2.0	3.6
Male - Black	1.9	0.7	2.4
Female - Black	1.1	0.6	1.7
Male - Hispanic	2.5	2.0	3.6
Female - Hispanic	2.8	1.9	3.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.5A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,013	1,337	2,087
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	609	852	1,303
Female	404	485	784
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	729	987	1,525
Black Only	148	132	239
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5	6	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	12	29	35
More Than One Race	20	25	41
Hispanic	97	152	233
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	311	313	540
High School Graduate	389	443	737
Some College	264	453	646
College Graduate	49	127	164
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	512	724	1,093
Part-Time	233	296	485
Unemployed	133	119	212
Other <sup>1</sup>	135	197	297

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.5B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.5	4.6	7.2
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	4.2	5.9	9.0
Female	2.8	3.3	5.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	3.8	5.2	8.0
Black Only	3.8	3.4	6.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	2.6	3.5	5.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	1.2	2.9	3.5
More Than One Race	6.7	8.2	13.6
Hispanic	2.2	3.5	5.4
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	5.1	5.1	8.8
High School Graduate	3.7	4.3	7.1
Some College	2.9	5.0	7.1
College Graduate	1.4	3.7	4.8
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	3.3	4.7	7.1
Part-Time	3.5	4.4	7.3
Unemployed	8.2	7.3	13.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	2.5	3.7	5.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.6A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 26 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,197	3,335	4,154
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	660	2,318	2,762
Female	537	1,017	1,392
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	861	2,355	2,973
Black Only	205	465	606
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4	23	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	9	109	116
More Than One Race	22	22	32
Hispanic	93	360	397
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	262	892	995
High School Graduate	301	1,065	1,281
Some College	292	809	1,024
College Graduate	343	568	853
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	635	2,185	2,643
Part-Time	192	318	429
Unemployed	89	106	169
Other <sup>1</sup>	282	727	912

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.6B Percentages of Persons Aged 26 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7	2.0	2.4
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.8	2.9	3.4
Female	0.6	1.1	1.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	0.7	1.8	2.3
Black Only	1.1	2.6	3.3
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.6	3.0	3.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	0.2	1.9	2.0
More Than One Race	1.8	1.8	2.6
Hispanic	0.6	2.2	2.4
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	0.9	3.1	3.4
High School Graduate	0.5	1.9	2.3
Some College	0.7	2.1	2.6
College Graduate	0.7	1.2	1.9
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	0.6	2.2	2.6
Part-Time	1.1	1.9	2.6
Unemployed	2.9	3.5	5.5
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.6	1.4	1.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.7A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,211	4,671	6,241
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	1,269	3,170	4,065
Female	941	1,501	2,176
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	1,590	3,342	4,498
Black Only	353	598	845
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	9	29	36
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	5	9
Asian Only	21	138	151
More Than One Race	42	47	73
Hispanic	190	512	629
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	574	1,206	1,535
High School Graduate	690	1,508	2,018
Some College	556	1,262	1,669
College Graduate	391	695	1,018
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	1,147	2,909	3,736
Part-Time	425	614	914
Unemployed	222	225	381
Other <sup>1</sup>	417	924	1,209

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.7B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.1	2.3	3.1
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	1.3	3.3	4.3
Female	0.9	1.4	2.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	1.1	2.3	3.0
Black Only	1.6	2.7	3.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	1.0	3.1	3.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.2	1.1	1.8
Asian Only	0.3	2.0	2.2
More Than One Race	2.8	3.1	4.9
Hispanic	0.9	2.5	3.1
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	1.6	3.4	4.3
High School Graduate	1.0	2.2	3.0
Some College	1.2	2.6	3.5
College Graduate	0.8	1.4	2.1
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	1.0	2.5	3.2
Part-Time	1.8	2.6	3.9
Unemployed	4.8	4.8	8.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.7	1.7	2.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.8A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,771	5,089	7,066
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	625	889	1,370
New England	228	285	456
Middle Atlantic	397	604	914
Midwest	472	1,090	1,435
East North Central	346	760	1,001
West North Central	127	330	434
South	772	1,783	2,329
South Atlantic	394	841	1,117
East South Central	137	397	508
West South Central	241	545	705
West	902	1,327	1,932
Mountain	261	345	518
Pacific	641	981	1,414
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	1,492	2,523	3,607
Small Metro	832	1,519	2,087
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	606	1,115	1,528
<250K Pop.	225	405	560
Nonmetro	446	1,047	1,372
Urbanized	143	274	369
Less Urbanized	270	614	822
Completely Rural	34	159	181

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.8B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.2	2.3	3.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	1.5	2.1	3.2
New England	2.0	2.5	4.1
Middle Atlantic	1.3	1.9	2.9
Midwest	0.9	2.1	2.8
East North Central	1.0	2.1	2.8
West North Central	0.8	2.1	2.8
South	1.0	2.2	2.9
South Atlantic	1.0	2.0	2.7
East South Central	1.0	2.9	3.7
West South Central	1.0	2.2	2.9
West	1.8	2.7	3.9
Mountain	1.8	2.4	3.6
Pacific	1.8	2.8	4.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	1.4	2.3	3.3
Small Metro	1.2	2.2	3.0
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.2	2.2	3.0
<250K Pop.	1.3	2.3	3.2
Nonmetro	1.0	2.3	3.0
Urbanized	1.1	2.1	2.8
Less Urbanized	1.0	2.3	3.0
Completely Rural	0.6	3.0	3.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.9A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	560	418	826
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	100	77	149
New England	44	36	68
Middle Atlantic	56	42	81
Midwest	117	88	174
East North Central	87	55	119
West North Central	30	33	54
South	175	144	276
South Atlantic	78	53	115
East South Central	31	29	57
West South Central	66	62	104
West	168	109	227
Mountain	47	31	64
Pacific	122	78	163
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	262	160	362
Small Metro	199	151	286
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	139	96	194
<250K Pop.	61	54	92
Nonmetro	98	107	178
Urbanized	37	30	57
Less Urbanized	49	62	98
Completely Rural	12	15	23

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.9B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.4	1.8	3.5
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	2.4	1.8	3.6
New England	4.0	3.2	6.2
Middle Atlantic	1.8	1.3	2.6
Midwest	2.1	1.6	3.2
East North Central	2.3	1.5	3.2
West North Central	1.8	1.9	3.2
South	2.1	1.7	3.3
South Atlantic	1.9	1.3	2.8
East South Central	2.1	2.0	4.0
West South Central	2.3	2.2	3.7
West	3.1	2.0	4.2
Mountain	2.9	1.9	3.9
Pacific	3.2	2.1	4.3
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	2.3	1.4	3.2
Small Metro	2.8	2.1	4.0
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.6	1.8	3.6
<250K Pop.	3.4	3.0	5.1
Nonmetro	2.1	2.2	3.7
Urbanized	2.8	2.2	4.3
Less Urbanized	1.7	2.2	3.4
Completely Rural	2.0	2.5	3.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.10A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,013	1,337	2,087
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	243	212	402
New England	70	66	118
Middle Atlantic	173	147	285
Midwest	212	379	530
East North Central	169	256	373
West North Central	42	123	157
South	339	431	674
South Atlantic	140	212	313
East South Central	81	74	136
West South Central	119	145	225
West	219	314	481
Mountain	75	110	164
Pacific	144	204	317
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	507	572	963
Small Metro	347	474	725
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	257	311	502
<250K Pop.	90	163	223
Nonmetro	160	291	399
Urbanized	50	97	132
Less Urbanized	105	176	246
Completely Rural	5	17	21

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.10B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.5	4.6	7.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	4.7	4.2	7.9
New England	5.3	5.0	8.9
Middle Atlantic	4.6	3.9	7.5
Midwest	3.1	5.5	7.7
East North Central	3.5	5.3	7.8
West North Central	2.0	5.8	7.5
South	3.3	4.2	6.6
South Atlantic	2.8	4.3	6.3
East South Central	4.4	4.0	7.4
West South Central	3.4	4.1	6.4
West	3.3	4.7	7.2
Mountain	3.7	5.5	8.1
Pacific	3.1	4.4	6.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	3.6	4.1	6.9
Small Metro	3.7	5.0	7.6
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	3.9	4.7	7.6
<250K Pop.	3.2	5.7	7.8
Nonmetro	2.8	5.2	7.1
Urbanized	2.7	5.2	7.0
Less Urbanized	3.2	5.4	7.6
Completely Rural	1.0	3.6	4.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.11A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 26 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,197	3,335	4,154
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	282	599	819
New England	114	184	270
Middle Atlantic	168	415	549
Midwest	144	624	732
East North Central	89	449	509
West North Central	54	175	222
South	258	1,208	1,379
South Atlantic	176	576	689
East South Central	26	294	315
West South Central	57	338	375
West	514	903	1,224
Mountain	138	204	291
Pacific	376	699	933
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	723	1,791	2,282
Small Metro	286	895	1,077
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	211	707	831
<250K Pop.	74	188	245
Nonmetro	188	649	795
Urbanized	56	147	180
Less Urbanized	115	376	479
Completely Rural	17	127	137

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.11B Percentages of Persons Aged 26 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7	2.0	2.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	0.8	1.8	2.4
New England	1.3	2.1	3.1
Middle Atlantic	0.7	1.7	2.2
Midwest	0.4	1.6	1.9
East North Central	0.3	1.6	1.8
West North Central	0.5	1.5	1.9
South	0.4	2.0	2.3
South Atlantic	0.5	1.8	2.1
East South Central	0.2	2.8	3.0
West South Central	0.3	1.9	2.1
West	1.4	2.4	3.3
Mountain	1.3	1.9	2.7
Pacific	1.4	2.6	3.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	0.9	2.1	2.7
Small Metro	0.5	1.7	2.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.5	1.8	2.1
<250K Pop.	0.6	1.4	1.9
Nonmetro	0.5	1.8	2.3
Urbanized	0.6	1.5	1.8
Less Urbanized	0.6	1.8	2.3
Completely Rural	0.4	3.0	3.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.12A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,211	4,671	6,241
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	525	812	1,221
New England	184	249	388
Middle Atlantic	341	562	834
Midwest	355	1,003	1,261
East North Central	259	705	882
West North Central	97	298	379
South	597	1,639	2,053
South Atlantic	315	788	1,002
East South Central	107	368	451
West South Central	175	483	601
West	733	1,217	1,705
Mountain	214	314	455
Pacific	519	903	1,251
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	1,230	2,363	3,245
Small Metro	632	1,369	1,802
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	468	1,018	1,334
<250K Pop.	164	351	468
Nonmetro	348	940	1,195
Urbanized	106	244	312
Less Urbanized	220	552	725
Completely Rural	21	144	158

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.12B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.1	2.3	3.1
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	1.4	2.1	3.2
New England	1.8	2.5	3.8
Middle Atlantic	1.2	2.0	2.9
Midwest	0.8	2.2	2.7
East North Central	0.8	2.2	2.7
West North Central	0.7	2.1	2.7
South	0.8	2.3	2.9
South Atlantic	0.9	2.1	2.7
East South Central	0.9	3.0	3.6
West South Central	0.8	2.2	2.8
West	1.7	2.8	3.9
Mountain	1.7	2.5	3.6
Pacific	1.7	2.9	4.0
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	1.3	2.4	3.3
Small Metro	1.0	2.2	2.9
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.0	2.2	2.9
<250K Pop.	1.0	2.2	3.0
Nonmetro	0.9	2.3	2.9
Urbanized	0.9	2.0	2.6
Less Urbanized	0.9	2.3	3.0
Completely Rural	0.5	3.1	3.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.13A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Reporting Past Year Substance Abuse, by Age Group: 2000**

Past Year Abuse	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	1,538	478	572	488
Marijuana and Hashish	1,164	362	451	352
Cocaine	190	36	75	79
Heroin	20	8	11	*
Hallucinogens	251	100	129	22
Inhalants	77	54	20	*
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>2</sup>	386	129	104	153
Pain Relievers	279	88	71	120
Tranquilizers	115	25	35	55
Stimulants	83	50	22	11
Sedatives	39	9	12	17
Alcohol	7,021	783	2,360	3,879
Alcohol or Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	8,105	1,128	2,723	4,254
Alcohol and Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	454	133	209	112

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.13B Percentages Reporting Past Year Substance Abuse, by Age Group: 2000**

Past Year Abuse	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	0.7	2.0	2.0	0.3
Marijuana and Hashish	0.5	1.5	1.6	0.2
Cocaine	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0
Inhalants	0.0	0.2	0.1	*
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>2</sup>	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1
Pain Relievers	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Stimulants	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Sedatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alcohol	3.1	3.3	8.1	2.3
Alcohol or Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	3.6	4.8	9.4	2.5
Alcohol and Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.14A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
Total	1,538	7,021	8,105
12	18	13	28
13	43	44	76
14	66	79	134
15	110	165	243
16	123	238	323
17	119	243	324
18	141	330	412
19	136	373	465
20	88	353	410
21	59	310	351
22	55	293	325
23	35	279	305
24	40	214	242
25	17	207	214
26-29	118	753	821
30-34	110	789	882
35-39	91	711	765
40-44	42	495	536
45-49	44	377	421
50-54	64	227	283
55-59	19	163	182
60-64	*	82	82
65 or Older	*	282	282

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.14B Percentages Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
Total	0.7	3.1	3.6
12	0.5	0.3	0.8
13	1.1	1.1	1.9
14	1.6	2.0	3.3
15	2.7	4.1	6.1
16	3.1	6.0	8.2
17	3.3	6.8	9.0
18	3.3	7.7	9.5
19	3.5	9.6	12.0
20	2.3	9.1	10.5
21	1.7	8.8	10.0
22	1.6	8.7	9.6
23	1.0	8.1	8.8
24	1.2	6.7	7.5
25	0.5	6.2	6.4
26-29	0.8	5.3	5.8
30-34	0.6	4.2	4.7
35-39	0.4	3.3	3.5
40-44	0.2	2.2	2.4
45-49	0.2	1.9	2.1
50-54	0.3	1.2	1.5
55-59	0.1	1.2	1.3
60-64	*	0.8	0.8
65 or Older	*	0.9	0.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.15A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,538	7,021	8,105
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	478	783	1,128
18-25	572	2,360	2,723
26 or Older	488	3,879	4,254
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	949	4,862	5,506
Female	589	2,159	2,599
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	993	5,394	6,102
Black Only	175	563	683
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	28	48	67
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	8	9
Asian Only	20	102	117
More Than One Race	*	67	118
Hispanic	268	838	1,010

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.15B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7	3.1	3.6
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	2.0	3.3	4.8
18-25	2.0	8.1	9.4
26 or Older	0.3	2.3	2.5
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.9	4.5	5.1
Female	0.5	1.9	2.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	0.6	3.3	3.7
Black Only	0.7	2.2	2.7
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	2.5	4.4	6.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	1.5	1.6
Asian Only	0.3	1.3	1.5
More Than One Race	*	3.6	6.3
Hispanic	1.1	3.5	4.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.16A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	478	783	1,128
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	257	416	594
Female	221	366	534
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	311	579	802
Black Only	64	69	117
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	7	3	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	9	13	20
More Than One Race	5	15	17
Hispanic	82	102	159
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male - White	154	297	406
Female - White	157	282	396
Male - Black	44	41	70
Female - Black	21	28	47
Male - Hispanic	46	61	93
Female - Hispanic	35	40	67

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.16B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.0	3.3	4.8
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	2.1	3.5	5.0
Female	1.9	3.2	4.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	2.0	3.8	5.2
Black Only	1.9	2.1	3.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.9	2.4	6.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	1.1	1.6	2.4
More Than One Race	1.3	4.0	4.8
Hispanic	2.5	3.1	4.8
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male - White	2.0	3.8	5.2
Female - White	2.1	3.8	5.3
Male - Black	2.6	2.4	4.1
Female - Black	1.3	1.7	2.9
Male - Hispanic	2.7	3.6	5.4
Female - Hispanic	2.2	2.5	4.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.17A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	572	2,360	2,723
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	390	1,567	1,811
Female	182	792	912
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	418	1,772	2,036
Black Only	58	216	250
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	26	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	3	3
Asian Only	5	37	41
More Than One Race	6	35	38
Hispanic	75	271	329
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	184	459	578
High School Graduate	216	762	895
Some College	154	840	940
College Graduate	18	299	310
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	295	1,324	1,508
Part-Time	121	556	633
Unemployed	57	156	195
Other <sup>1</sup>	99	323	387

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.17B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.0	8.1	9.4
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	2.7	10.9	12.6
Female	1.2	5.4	6.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	2.2	9.3	10.6
Black Only	1.5	5.5	6.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	14.6	15.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2	3.0	3.0
Asian Only	0.5	3.7	4.1
More Than One Race	2.0	11.5	12.7
Hispanic	1.7	6.3	7.6
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	3.0	7.5	9.5
High School Graduate	2.1	7.3	8.6
Some College	1.7	9.3	10.4
College Graduate	0.5	8.8	9.1
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	1.9	8.6	9.8
Part-Time	1.8	8.3	9.5
Unemployed	3.5	9.6	12.0
Other <sup>1</sup>	1.9	6.1	7.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.18A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 26 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	488	3,879	4,254
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	302	2,879	3,101
Female	186	1,000	1,153
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	264	3,043	3,264
Black Only	53	278	316
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	12	19	31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	5	52	57
More Than One Race	*	18	*
Hispanic	111	465	521
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	123	623	689
High School Graduate	133	1,248	1,358
Some College	115	878	968
College Graduate	116	1,130	1,238
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	307	2,923	3,166
Part-Time	44	263	279
Unemployed	33	122	144
Other <sup>1</sup>	103	571	665

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.18B Percentages of Persons Aged 26 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3	2.3	2.5
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.4	3.6	3.8
Female	0.2	1.1	1.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	0.2	2.4	2.5
Black Only	0.3	1.5	1.7
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	1.5	2.5	4.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	0.1	0.9	1.0
More Than One Race	*	1.5	*
Hispanic	0.7	2.9	3.2
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	0.4	2.1	2.4
High School Graduate	0.2	2.2	2.4
Some College	0.3	2.2	2.5
College Graduate	0.3	2.5	2.7
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	0.3	2.9	3.1
Part-Time	0.3	1.6	1.7
Unemployed	1.1	4.0	4.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.2	1.1	1.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.19A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,060	6,239	6,977
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	692	4,446	4,912
Female	367	1,793	2,065
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	682	4,815	5,299
Black Only	111	495	566
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	21	45	57
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	6	6
Asian Only	10	89	98
More Than One Race	*	53	100
Hispanic	186	736	850
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	307	1,082	1,267
High School Graduate	349	2,010	2,253
Some College	269	1,718	1,908
College Graduate	134	1,429	1,549
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	602	4,248	4,674
Part-Time	165	819	911
Unemployed	90	278	339
Other <sup>1</sup>	202	894	1,053

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.19B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5	3.1	3.5
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	0.7	4.7	5.2
Female	0.4	1.7	2.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	0.5	3.3	3.6
Black Only	0.5	2.2	2.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	2.2	4.8	6.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.0	1.3	1.3
Asian Only	0.2	1.3	1.4
More Than One Race	*	3.5	6.7
Hispanic	0.9	3.6	4.1
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	0.9	3.1	3.6
High School Graduate	0.5	3.0	3.4
Some College	0.6	3.6	3.9
College Graduate	0.3	2.9	3.2
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	0.5	3.7	4.0
Part-Time	0.7	3.5	3.9
Unemployed	1.9	5.9	7.3
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.4	1.6	1.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.20A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,538	7,021	8,105
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	306	1,399	1,584
New England	92	531	596
Middle Atlantic	213	869	988
Midwest	393	1,672	1,950
East North Central	279	1,167	1,350
West North Central	114	505	601
South	464	2,264	2,579
South Atlantic	223	1,036	1,195
East South Central	75	367	425
West South Central	167	861	959
West	375	1,686	1,992
Mountain	121	504	595
Pacific	254	1,181	1,396
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	851	3,641	4,235
Small Metro	426	2,152	2,458
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	325	1,577	1,809
<250K Pop.	101	575	649
Nonmetro	261	1,228	1,412
Urbanized	92	421	483
Less Urbanized	144	677	787
Completely Rural	25	130	142

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.20B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7	3.1	3.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	0.7	3.3	3.7
New England	0.8	4.7	5.3
Middle Atlantic	0.7	2.7	3.1
Midwest	0.8	3.2	3.8
East North Central	0.8	3.2	3.7
West North Central	0.7	3.2	3.9
South	0.6	2.8	3.2
South Atlantic	0.5	2.5	2.9
East South Central	0.5	2.6	3.1
West South Central	0.7	3.5	3.9
West	0.8	3.4	4.1
Mountain	0.8	3.5	4.2
Pacific	0.7	3.4	4.0
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	0.8	3.3	3.9
Small Metro	0.6	3.1	3.6
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6	3.1	3.5
<250K Pop.	0.6	3.3	3.7
Nonmetro	0.6	2.7	3.1
Urbanized	0.7	3.2	3.6
Less Urbanized	0.5	2.5	2.9
Completely Rural	0.5	2.5	2.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.21A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	478	783	1,128
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	79	143	199
New England	35	56	79
Middle Atlantic	44	88	120
Midwest	98	201	270
East North Central	69	140	188
West North Central	28	61	82
South	187	253	395
South Atlantic	81	101	159
East South Central	29	61	90
West South Central	76	91	146
West	115	185	264
Mountain	35	58	80
Pacific	80	127	184
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	218	351	498
Small Metro	149	234	356
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	115	170	261
<250K Pop.	34	64	94
Nonmetro	110	198	274
Urbanized	29	59	79
Less Urbanized	61	106	152
Completely Rural	20	33	43

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.21B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.0	3.3	4.8
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	1.9	3.4	4.7
New England	3.1	5.0	7.1
Middle Atlantic	1.4	2.8	3.9
Midwest	1.8	3.7	4.9
East North Central	1.8	3.7	5.0
West North Central	1.7	3.6	4.9
South	2.2	3.0	4.7
South Atlantic	2.0	2.5	3.9
East South Central	2.1	4.3	6.3
West South Central	2.7	3.2	5.2
West	2.1	3.4	4.9
Mountain	2.2	3.6	4.9
Pacific	2.1	3.4	4.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	1.9	3.1	4.4
Small Metro	2.1	3.2	4.9
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.1	3.1	4.8
<250K Pop.	1.9	3.5	5.2
Nonmetro	2.3	4.1	5.7
Urbanized	2.2	4.4	6.0
Less Urbanized	2.1	3.7	5.3
Completely Rural	3.4	5.5	7.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.22A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	572	2,360	2,723
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	135	466	547
New England	26	178	196
Middle Atlantic	109	288	351
Midwest	131	628	700
East North Central	97	435	483
West North Central	34	194	218
South	185	780	891
South Atlantic	98	391	453
East South Central	26	132	146
West South Central	62	257	291
West	120	486	585
Mountain	36	164	191
Pacific	85	322	395
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	290	1,065	1,260
Small Metro	198	823	940
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	144	555	640
<250K Pop.	54	268	300
Nonmetro	84	472	523
Urbanized	52	175	207
Less Urbanized	30	268	285
Completely Rural	2	29	30

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.22B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.0	8.1	9.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	2.6	9.1	10.7
New England	1.9	13.5	14.9
Middle Atlantic	2.9	7.6	9.3
Midwest	1.9	9.1	10.1
East North Central	2.0	9.0	10.0
West North Central	1.6	9.2	10.4
South	1.8	7.6	8.7
South Atlantic	2.0	7.9	9.2
East South Central	1.4	7.2	8.0
West South Central	1.7	7.3	8.2
West	1.8	7.3	8.8
Mountain	1.8	8.1	9.5
Pacific	1.8	6.9	8.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	2.1	7.7	9.1
Small Metro	2.1	8.7	9.9
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.2	8.4	9.7
<250K Pop.	1.9	9.4	10.5
Nonmetro	1.5	8.4	9.3
Urbanized	2.8	9.3	11.0
Less Urbanized	0.9	8.3	8.8
Completely Rural	0.3	5.9	6.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.23A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 26 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	488	3,879	4,254
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	92	790	838
New England	32	297	321
Middle Atlantic	59	494	517
Midwest	164	842	980
East North Central	113	591	679
West North Central	51	251	301
South	92	1,231	1,294
South Atlantic	44	544	583
East South Central	19	173	189
West South Central	29	513	522
West	140	1,016	1,142
Mountain	50	283	325
Pacific	90	732	817
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	343	2,225	2,476
Small Metro	78	1,096	1,162
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	67	852	908
<250K Pop.	12	244	254
Nonmetro	66	558	616
Urbanized	11	188	197
Less Urbanized	53	302	350
Completely Rural	3	69	69

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.23B Percentages of Persons Aged 26 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3	2.3	2.5
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	0.3	2.4	2.5
New England	0.4	3.4	3.7
Middle Atlantic	0.2	2.0	2.1
Midwest	0.4	2.1	2.5
East North Central	0.4	2.1	2.4
West North Central	0.4	2.1	2.6
South	0.2	2.0	2.1
South Atlantic	0.1	1.7	1.8
East South Central	0.2	1.6	1.8
West South Central	0.2	2.8	2.9
West	0.4	2.7	3.1
Mountain	0.5	2.7	3.0
Pacific	0.3	2.8	3.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	0.4	2.7	3.0
Small Metro	0.2	2.1	2.2
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.2	2.2	2.3
<250K Pop.	0.1	1.9	2.0
Nonmetro	0.2	1.6	1.8
Urbanized	0.1	1.9	2.0
Less Urbanized	0.3	1.4	1.7
Completely Rural	0.1	1.6	1.6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.24A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,060	6,239	6,977
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	227	1,256	1,385
New England	58	475	517
Middle Atlantic	169	781	868
Midwest	296	1,471	1,681
East North Central	210	1,026	1,162
West North Central	86	444	519
South	277	2,011	2,184
South Atlantic	141	935	1,036
East South Central	45	306	335
West South Central	91	770	813
West	260	1,501	1,727
Mountain	85	447	516
Pacific	175	1,054	1,212
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	633	3,290	3,736
Small Metro	276	1,919	2,102
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	210	1,407	1,548
<250K Pop.	66	511	554
Nonmetro	150	1,030	1,139
Urbanized	63	363	404
Less Urbanized	83	570	636
Completely Rural	4	97	99

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.24B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Abuse, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5	3.1	3.5
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	0.6	3.3	3.6
New England	0.6	4.7	5.1
Middle Atlantic	0.6	2.7	3.0
Midwest	0.6	3.2	3.6
East North Central	0.6	3.2	3.6
West North Central	0.6	3.2	3.7
South	0.4	2.8	3.1
South Atlantic	0.4	2.5	2.8
East South Central	0.4	2.5	2.7
West South Central	0.4	3.5	3.7
West	0.6	3.4	4.0
Mountain	0.7	3.5	4.1
Pacific	0.6	3.4	3.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	0.6	3.4	3.8
Small Metro	0.4	3.1	3.4
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.5	3.1	3.4
<250K Pop.	0.4	3.2	3.5
Nonmetro	0.4	2.5	2.8
Urbanized	0.5	3.0	3.4
Less Urbanized	0.3	2.4	2.6
Completely Rural	0.1	2.1	2.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.25A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Reporting Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, by Age Group: 2000**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	4,308	1,038	1,585	1,685
Marijuana and Hashish	2,840	785	1,187	868
Cocaine	748	85	226	436
Heroin	185	14	49	121
Hallucinogens	402	138	220	45
Inhalants	178	91	32	55
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>2</sup>	1,084	247	292	546
Pain Relievers	723	182	204	336
Tranquilizers	264	45	62	158
Stimulants	321	84	76	161
Sedatives	119	21	24	74
Alcohol	12,110	1,200	3,696	7,214
Alcohol or Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	14,472	1,789	4,455	8,227
Alcohol and Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	1,947	449	826	671

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.25B Percentages Reporting Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, by Age Group: 2000**

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	1.9	4.4	5.5	1.0
Marijuana and Hashish	1.3	3.4	4.1	0.5
Cocaine	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.0
Inhalants	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>2</sup>	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.3
Pain Relievers	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Stimulants	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Alcohol	5.4	5.1	12.8	4.2
Alcohol or Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	6.5	7.7	15.4	4.8
Alcohol and Any Illicit Drug <sup>1</sup>	0.9	1.9	2.9	0.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.26A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
Total	4,308	12,110	14,472
12	32	21	46
13	82	62	119
14	126	123	201
15	236	260	386
16	280	353	497
17	282	381	540
18	351	501	666
19	316	592	750
20	268	547	674
21	193	499	583
22	169	484	571
23	112	442	502
24	103	333	376
25	75	297	333
26-29	315	1,167	1,292
30-34	323	1,265	1,464
35-39	308	1,362	1,561
40-44	223	1,050	1,191
45-49	276	900	1,108
50-54	168	534	604
55-59	40	331	370
60-64	*	162	162
65 or Older	31	443	474

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.26B Percentages Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
Total	1.9	5.4	6.5
12	0.8	0.6	1.2
13	2.0	1.5	3.0
14	3.1	3.0	5.0
15	5.9	6.5	9.6
16	7.1	8.9	12.5
17	7.8	10.6	15.0
18	8.1	11.6	15.5
19	8.1	15.2	19.3
20	6.9	14.1	17.4
21	5.5	14.2	16.6
22	5.0	14.3	16.8
23	3.2	12.8	14.5
24	3.2	10.3	11.7
25	2.3	8.9	10.0
26-29	2.2	8.2	9.1
30-34	1.7	6.7	7.8
35-39	1.4	6.3	7.2
40-44	1.0	4.7	5.4
45-49	1.4	4.5	5.5
50-54	0.9	2.8	3.2
55-59	0.3	2.5	2.7
60-64	*	1.6	1.6
65 or Older	0.1	1.4	1.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.27A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,308	12,110	14,472
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	1,038	1,200	1,789
18-25	1,585	3,696	4,455
26 or Older	1,685	7,214	8,227
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	2,532	8,240	9,566
Female	1,777	3,870	4,905
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	2,975	9,041	10,713
Black Only	580	1,183	1,496
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	45	86	109
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	8	16	19
Asian Only	54	251	276
More Than One Race	101	120	183
Hispanic	546	1,415	1,675

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.27B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.9	5.4	6.5
<b>AGE</b>			
12-17	4.4	5.1	7.7
18-25	5.5	12.8	15.4
26 or Older	1.0	4.2	4.8
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	2.4	7.7	8.9
Female	1.5	3.3	4.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	1.8	5.5	6.6
Black Only	2.3	4.7	5.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.1	7.9	10.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.4	2.8	3.5
Asian Only	0.7	3.3	3.6
More Than One Race	5.4	6.4	9.8
Hispanic	2.3	5.9	7.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.28A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,038	1,200	1,789
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	570	624	949
Female	468	576	840
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	703	884	1,271
Black Only	116	91	169
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	15	11	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	23	24	40
More Than One Race	9	21	25
Hispanic	169	166	259
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male - White	376	452	667
Female - White	328	432	604
Male - Black	77	52	100
Female - Black	39	38	69
Male - Hispanic	89	95	141
Female - Hispanic	80	71	118

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.28B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.4	5.1	7.7
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	4.8	5.2	7.9
Female	4.1	5.1	7.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	4.6	5.8	8.3
Black Only	3.5	2.7	5.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	10.5	7.9	14.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.8	2.8	4.8
More Than One Race	2.5	5.6	6.9
Hispanic	5.1	5.0	7.8
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>			
Male - White	4.8	5.8	8.5
Female - White	4.4	5.8	8.1
Male - Black	4.5	3.1	5.9
Female - Black	2.4	2.3	4.2
Male - Hispanic	5.2	5.5	8.2
Female - Hispanic	5.0	4.5	7.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.29A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,585	3,696	4,455
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	999	2,419	2,863
Female	586	1,277	1,592
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	1,147	2,758	3,302
Black Only	206	349	444
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	32	33
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	8	8
Asian Only	17	66	71
More Than One Race	26	60	73
Hispanic	173	423	524
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	495	772	1,020
High School Graduate	605	1,206	1,492
Some College	418	1,293	1,488
College Graduate	67	426	456
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	807	2,049	2,413
Part-Time	354	852	1,046
Unemployed	190	275	359
Other <sup>1</sup>	234	520	636

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.29B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.5	12.8	15.4
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	6.9	16.8	19.9
Female	4.0	8.8	10.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	6.0	14.4	17.3
Black Only	5.2	8.9	11.3
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	18.1	18.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	8.0	8.0
Asian Only	1.7	6.6	7.0
More Than One Race	8.7	19.7	24.2
Hispanic	4.0	9.8	12.1
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	8.1	12.6	16.7
High School Graduate	5.8	11.6	14.3
Some College	4.6	14.3	16.4
College Graduate	2.0	12.5	13.3
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	5.3	13.4	15.7
Part-Time	5.3	12.7	15.7
Unemployed	11.7	17.0	22.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	4.4	9.7	11.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.30A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 26 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,685	7,214	8,227
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	962	5,197	5,754
Female	723	2,017	2,473
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	1,125	5,398	6,140
Black Only	258	744	883
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	16	42	56
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	14	161	166
More Than One Race	*	40	*
Hispanic	204	825	892
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	386	1,516	1,656
High School Graduate	434	2,312	2,587
Some College	407	1,687	1,953
College Graduate	459	1,698	2,032
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	942	5,108	5,686
Part-Time	236	581	701
Unemployed	123	227	308
Other <sup>1</sup>	385	1,297	1,532

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.30B Percentages of Persons Aged 26 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.0	4.2	4.8
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	1.2	6.4	7.1
Female	0.8	2.2	2.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	0.9	4.2	4.8
Black Only	1.4	4.1	4.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	2.1	5.5	7.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	0.2	2.8	2.9
More Than One Race	*	3.3	*
Hispanic	1.3	5.1	5.5
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	1.3	5.2	5.7
High School Graduate	0.8	4.1	4.6
Some College	1.0	4.3	5.0
College Graduate	1.0	3.7	4.4
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	0.9	5.1	5.6
Part-Time	1.4	3.5	4.2
Unemployed	4.0	7.4	10.1
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.8	2.6	3.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.31A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,270	10,910	12,682
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	1,962	7,616	8,617
Female	1,308	3,294	4,065
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	2,272	8,157	9,442
Black Only	464	1,092	1,327
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	30	74	89
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	11	15
Asian Only	31	227	236
More Than One Race	92	99	158
Hispanic	376	1,249	1,416
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	881	2,287	2,675
High School Graduate	1,038	3,518	4,078
Some College	825	2,980	3,441
College Graduate	526	2,125	2,488
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	1,749	7,157	8,099
Part-Time	590	1,433	1,748
Unemployed	313	503	668
Other <sup>1</sup>	618	1,817	2,168

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.31B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.6	5.5	6.3
<b>GENDER</b>			
Male	2.1	8.0	9.0
Female	1.3	3.2	3.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	1.5	5.5	6.4
Black Only	2.1	5.0	6.0
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	3.1	7.8	9.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.2	2.4	3.0
Asian Only	0.5	3.3	3.5
More Than One Race	6.1	6.6	10.5
Hispanic	1.8	6.1	6.9
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>			
< High School	2.5	6.5	7.6
High School Graduate	1.5	5.2	6.1
Some College	1.7	6.2	7.1
College Graduate	1.1	4.3	5.1
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>			
Full-Time	1.5	6.2	7.0
Part-Time	2.5	6.1	7.5
Unemployed	6.7	10.7	14.3
Other <sup>1</sup>	1.1	3.3	3.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.32A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,308	12,110	14,472
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	930	2,288	2,819
New England	320	816	1,009
Middle Atlantic	610	1,473	1,810
Midwest	866	2,762	3,233
East North Central	625	1,927	2,238
West North Central	241	835	995
South	1,236	4,047	4,708
South Atlantic	616	1,877	2,230
East South Central	212	764	883
West South Central	408	1,406	1,595
West	1,277	3,012	3,711
Mountain	381	850	1,058
Pacific	895	2,163	2,654
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	2,344	6,164	7,484
Small Metro	1,258	3,672	4,320
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	932	2,691	3,175
<250K Pop.	326	980	1,145
Nonmetro	707	2,274	2,668
Urbanized	235	695	817
Less Urbanized	414	1,290	1,534
Completely Rural	58	289	317

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.32B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.9	5.4	6.5
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	2.2	5.3	6.6
New England	2.9	7.3	9.0
Middle Atlantic	1.9	4.7	5.7
Midwest	1.7	5.3	6.2
East North Central	1.7	5.3	6.2
West North Central	1.5	5.4	6.4
South	1.6	5.1	5.9
South Atlantic	1.5	4.6	5.4
East South Central	1.5	5.5	6.4
West South Central	1.7	5.7	6.5
West	2.6	6.1	7.6
Mountain	2.7	5.9	7.4
Pacific	2.6	6.2	7.6
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	2.1	5.7	6.9
Small Metro	1.8	5.3	6.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.8	5.3	6.2
<250K Pop.	1.8	5.6	6.5
Nonmetro	1.6	5.0	5.9
Urbanized	1.8	5.2	6.2
Less Urbanized	1.5	4.8	5.7
Completely Rural	1.1	5.5	6.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.33A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,038	1,200	1,789
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	179	221	306
New England	79	92	123
Middle Atlantic	100	129	183
Midwest	215	289	416
East North Central	156	195	288
West North Central	58	93	129
South	362	397	621
South Atlantic	160	154	258
East South Central	60	90	130
West South Central	142	153	234
West	283	294	446
Mountain	82	89	135
Pacific	201	205	311
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	480	511	787
Small Metro	349	384	581
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	254	266	411
<250K Pop.	95	118	169
Nonmetro	209	305	421
Urbanized	66	89	125
Less Urbanized	111	169	235
Completely Rural	33	48	61

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.33B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.4	5.1	7.7
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	4.3	5.3	7.3
New England	7.1	8.3	11.1
Middle Atlantic	3.2	4.2	5.9
Midwest	3.9	5.3	7.6
East North Central	4.1	5.2	7.6
West North Central	3.5	5.5	7.6
South	4.3	4.8	7.5
South Atlantic	3.9	3.8	6.3
East South Central	4.2	6.3	9.1
West South Central	5.0	5.4	8.3
West	5.3	5.5	8.3
Mountain	5.1	5.5	8.3
Pacific	5.3	5.4	8.2
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	4.2	4.5	6.9
Small Metro	4.8	5.3	8.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	4.7	4.9	7.6
<250K Pop.	5.3	6.5	9.4
Nonmetro	4.4	6.3	8.8
Urbanized	5.0	6.7	9.5
Less Urbanized	3.8	5.9	8.2
Completely Rural	5.5	8.0	10.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.34A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,585	3,696	4,455
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	378	678	879
New England	95	243	296
Middle Atlantic	283	435	583
Midwest	343	1,007	1,132
East North Central	266	691	783
West North Central	77	316	349
South	525	1,211	1,453
South Atlantic	237	603	720
East South Central	107	206	255
West South Central	180	402	477
West	340	800	991
Mountain	111	274	333
Pacific	229	526	658
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	797	1,637	2,061
Small Metro	545	1,297	1,539
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	400	866	1,053
<250K Pop.	144	431	486
Nonmetro	244	762	856
Urbanized	102	272	316
Less Urbanized	135	444	490
Completely Rural	6	46	50

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.34B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.5	12.8	15.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	7.4	13.3	17.2
New England	7.2	18.5	22.5
Middle Atlantic	7.4	11.5	15.4
Midwest	5.0	14.6	16.4
East North Central	5.5	14.4	16.3
West North Central	3.6	15.1	16.6
South	5.1	11.8	14.1
South Atlantic	4.8	12.2	14.6
East South Central	5.9	11.3	13.9
West South Central	5.1	11.4	13.5
West	5.1	12.0	14.8
Mountain	5.5	13.6	16.5
Pacific	4.9	11.3	14.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	5.7	11.8	14.8
Small Metro	5.7	13.7	16.2
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	6.0	13.1	15.9
<250K Pop.	5.1	15.1	17.0
Nonmetro	4.3	13.6	15.3
Urbanized	5.4	14.5	16.8
Less Urbanized	4.2	13.7	15.1
Completely Rural	1.3	9.5	10.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.35A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 26 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,685	7,214	8,227
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	374	1,390	1,634
New England	146	481	590
Middle Atlantic	227	909	1,044
Midwest	308	1,466	1,684
East North Central	202	1,040	1,168
West North Central	106	426	516
South	350	2,439	2,634
South Atlantic	219	1,121	1,252
East South Central	45	467	498
West South Central	86	851	884
West	654	1,919	2,275
Mountain	188	487	590
Pacific	466	1,431	1,685
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	1,066	4,016	4,637
Small Metro	364	1,991	2,200
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	278	1,559	1,711
<250K Pop.	86	431	489
Nonmetro	255	1,207	1,390
Urbanized	67	335	376
Less Urbanized	168	677	809
Completely Rural	19	195	205

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.35B Percentages of Persons Aged 26 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.0	4.2	4.8
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	1.1	4.1	4.9
New England	1.7	5.5	6.7
Middle Atlantic	0.9	3.7	4.2
Midwest	0.8	3.7	4.3
East North Central	0.7	3.8	4.2
West North Central	0.9	3.6	4.4
South	0.6	4.0	4.3
South Atlantic	0.7	3.5	3.9
East South Central	0.4	4.4	4.7
West South Central	0.5	4.7	4.9
West	1.8	5.2	6.1
Mountain	1.8	4.6	5.5
Pacific	1.8	5.4	6.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	1.3	4.8	5.5
Small Metro	0.7	3.8	4.2
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7	4.0	4.4
<250K Pop.	0.7	3.3	3.8
Nonmetro	0.7	3.4	4.0
Urbanized	0.7	3.3	3.7
Less Urbanized	0.8	3.2	3.9
Completely Rural	0.5	4.7	4.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.36A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,270	10,910	12,682
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	752	2,068	2,514
New England	241	724	886
Middle Atlantic	510	1,344	1,627
Midwest	651	2,473	2,817
East North Central	469	1,731	1,951
West North Central	182	742	866
South	874	3,650	4,086
South Atlantic	457	1,724	1,972
East South Central	152	674	753
West South Central	266	1,253	1,362
West	993	2,718	3,266
Mountain	299	761	923
Pacific	694	1,958	2,343
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	1,863	5,653	6,697
Small Metro	909	3,287	3,739
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	678	2,425	2,764
<250K Pop.	231	862	975
Nonmetro	498	1,970	2,246
Urbanized	170	606	692
Less Urbanized	303	1,122	1,299
Completely Rural	26	241	256

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.36B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.6	5.5	6.3
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>			
Northeast	1.9	5.4	6.5
New England	2.4	7.2	8.8
Middle Atlantic	1.8	4.7	5.7
Midwest	1.4	5.3	6.1
East North Central	1.4	5.3	6.0
West North Central	1.3	5.3	6.2
South	1.2	5.1	5.7
South Atlantic	1.2	4.7	5.3
East South Central	1.2	5.4	6.1
West South Central	1.2	5.8	6.3
West	2.3	6.2	7.5
Mountain	2.4	6.0	7.3
Pacific	2.2	6.3	7.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			
Large Metro	1.9	5.8	6.9
Small Metro	1.5	5.4	6.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.5	5.3	6.1
<250K Pop.	1.5	5.4	6.2
Nonmetro	1.2	4.8	5.5
Urbanized	1.4	5.1	5.8
Less Urbanized	1.3	4.7	5.4
Completely Rural	0.6	5.2	5.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.37A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000**

Age Category	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
Total	1,268	2,109	884	2,829
12	2	4	2	7
13	10	14	8	27
14	27	24	18	44
15	45	44	34	67
16	80	60	49	105
17	85	86	62	121
18	51	67	38	93
19	34	62	21	95
20	57	71	47	100
21	32	61	25	71
22	31	30	10	61
23	31	59	19	78
24	24	35	16	46
25	14	21	8	28
26-29	114	185	81	251
30-34	114	202	62	281
35-39	128	256	95	346
40-44	154	271	117	331
45-49	84	157	50	205
50-54	139	260	120	300
55-59	10	106	*	116
60-64	*	34	*	50
65 or Older	2	2	*	5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Received treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.37B Percentages of Persons Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000**

Age Category	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
Total	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3
12	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
13	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7
14	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.1
15	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.7
16	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.6
17	2.4	2.4	1.7	3.4
18	1.2	1.6	0.9	2.2
19	0.9	1.6	0.6	2.4
20	1.5	1.8	1.2	2.6
21	0.9	1.7	0.7	2.0
22	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.8
23	0.9	1.7	0.6	2.3
24	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.4
25	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8
26-29	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.8
30-34	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.5
35-39	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.6
40-44	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.5
45-49	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.0
50-54	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.6
55-59	0.1	0.8	*	0.9
60-64	*	0.3	*	0.5
65 or Older	0.0	0.0	*	0.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Received treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.38A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,268	2,109	884	2,829
<b>AGE</b>				
12-17	249	232	173	372
18-25	275	405	185	572
26 or Older	744	1,472	526	1,885
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	704	1,500	525	1,944
Female	563	609	359	885
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	920	1,540	592	2,098
Black Only	197	285	170	372
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	12	37	10	44
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	3	2	6
Asian Only	5	18	5	19
More Than One Race	25	30	25	30
Hispanic	105	197	80	260

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Received treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.38B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3
<b>AGE</b>				
12-17	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.6
18-25	0.9	1.4	0.6	2.0
26 or Older	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.1
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.8
Female	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3
Black Only	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	1.1	3.4	0.9	4.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1
Asian Only	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
More Than One Race	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6
Hispanic	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Received treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.39A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	249	232	173	372
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	150	132	98	218
Female	98	100	75	153
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	176	162	121	257
Black Only	24	17	14	34
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	*	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2	2	2	4
More Than One Race	1	2	1	3
Hispanic	39	45	32	66
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>				
Male - White	96	79	58	138
Female - White	80	83	63	118
Male - Black	19	12	11	25
Female - Black	5	4	3	10
Male - Hispanic	27	36	24	45
Female - Hispanic	12	9	7	21

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Received treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.39B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.6
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.8
Female	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.7
Black Only	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.0
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	*	5.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
More Than One Race	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.8
Hispanic	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.0
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>				
Male - White	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
Female - White	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.6
Male - Black	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.4
Female - Black	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6
Male - Hispanic	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.6
Female - Hispanic	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Received treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.40A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	275	405	185	572
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	190	299	135	405
Female	85	106	50	167
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	207	298	134	433
Black Only	30	42	24	56
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3	6	3	6
More Than One Race	5	6	5	6
Hispanic	26	34	15	52
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>				
< High School	95	123	65	192
High School Graduate	107	175	72	242
Some College	66	97	44	124
College Graduate	7	10	4	14
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>				
Full-Time	140	235	102	314
Part-Time	66	76	36	115
Unemployed	30	43	27	53
Other <sup>3</sup>	39	51	20	89

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Received treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.40B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.9	1.4	0.6	2.0
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	1.3	2.1	0.9	2.8
Female	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.1
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	1.1	1.6	0.7	2.3
Black Only	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6
More Than One Race	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.1
Hispanic	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.2
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>				
< High School	1.6	2.0	1.1	3.1
High School Graduate	1.0	1.7	0.7	2.3
Some College	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.4
College Graduate	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>				
Full-Time	0.9	1.5	0.7	2.0
Part-Time	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.7
Unemployed	1.8	2.7	1.6	3.3
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Received treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.41A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 26 or Older Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	744	1,472	526	1,885
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	364	1,069	292	1,321
Female	380	403	234	565
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	537	1,080	338	1,408
Black Only	142	226	131	282
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5	17	5	19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	*	10	*	10
More Than One Race	19	21	19	21
Hispanic	41	118	33	142
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>				
< High School	243	362	175	490
High School Graduate	231	579	170	709
Some College	180	350	124	450
College Graduate	90	181	56	237
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>				
Full-Time	391	889	282	1,085
Part-Time	97	173	90	194
Unemployed	56	73	45	146
Other <sup>3</sup>	200	338	109	460

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Received treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.41B Percentages of Persons Aged 26 or Older Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.1
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.6
Female	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.1
Black Only	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.7	2.3	0.7	2.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	*	0.2	*	0.2
More Than One Race	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8
Hispanic	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.9
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>				
< High School	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.7
High School Graduate	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.2
Some College	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.1
College Graduate	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>				
Full-Time	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.1
Part-Time	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.2
Unemployed	1.8	2.4	1.5	4.8
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Received treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.42A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,019	1,877	711	2,457
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	554	1,368	427	1,725
Female	465	509	284	732
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	744	1,378	471	1,841
Black Only	173	268	155	338
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	7	34	7	36
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	2	2	5
Asian Only	3	16	3	16
More Than One Race	24	27	24	27
Hispanic	66	152	48	194
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>				
< High School	339	485	241	682
High School Graduate	338	755	242	950
Some College	245	447	168	574
College Graduate	97	191	60	251
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>				
Full-Time	531	1,124	385	1,399
Part-Time	163	248	126	310
Unemployed	86	116	71	199
Other <sup>3</sup>	239	388	129	549

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Received treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.42B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.2
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	0.6	1.4	0.4	1.8
Female	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.2
Black Only	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.7	3.6	0.7	3.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.1
Asian Only	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
More Than One Race	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8
Hispanic	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.9
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>				
< High School	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.9
High School Graduate	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.4
Some College	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.2
College Graduate	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>				
Full-Time	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.2
Part-Time	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.3
Unemployed	1.8	2.5	1.5	4.3
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Received treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

<sup>3</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

**Table 5.43A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,268	2,109	884	2,829
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	245	386	164	523
New England	95	104	58	161
Middle Atlantic	150	283	106	361
Midwest	300	621	212	836
East North Central	187	401	136	555
West North Central	113	220	75	281
South	365	520	231	723
South Atlantic	175	307	112	402
East South Central	49	60	27	86
West South Central	140	153	92	234
West	357	582	277	747
Mountain	102	168	73	216
Pacific	255	414	204	531
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	671	1,105	491	1,373
Small Metro	364	595	254	856
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	255	423	179	616
<250K Pop.	108	172	75	239
Nonmetro	232	409	139	600
Urbanized	91	131	76	187
Less Urbanized	120	244	53	364
Completely Rural	22	34	10	50

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Receiving treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.43B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.2
New England	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.4
Middle Atlantic	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.1
Midwest	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.6
East North Central	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.5
West North Central	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.8
South	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9
South Atlantic	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.0
East South Central	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6
West South Central	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0
West	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.5
Mountain	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.5
Pacific	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.3
Small Metro	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.2
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.2
<250K Pop.	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.4
Nonmetro	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.3
Urbanized	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4
Less Urbanized	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.3
Completely Rural	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Receiving treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.44A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	249	232	173	372
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	43	41	32	61
New England	20	16	14	28
Middle Atlantic	24	24	18	33
Midwest	56	47	32	87
East North Central	38	34	27	58
West North Central	18	13	5	29
South	70	74	56	106
South Atlantic	39	39	30	55
East South Central	7	7	6	11
West South Central	24	28	21	40
West	79	70	53	118
Mountain	28	21	19	37
Pacific	51	49	34	81
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	118	106	78	174
Small Metro	79	72	57	116
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	48	43	32	72
<250K Pop.	31	28	25	44
Nonmetro	52	54	38	82
Urbanized	19	21	15	29
Less Urbanized	32	32	22	49
Completely Rural	1	1	1	3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Receiving treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.44B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5
New England	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.5
Middle Atlantic	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1
Midwest	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.6
East North Central	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.5
West North Central	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.7
South	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.3
South Atlantic	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3
East South Central	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
West South Central	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.4
West	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.2
Mountain	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.3
Pacific	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.5
Small Metro	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.6
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.3
<250K Pop.	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.4
Nonmetro	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.7
Urbanized	1.4	1.6	1.1	2.2
Less Urbanized	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.7
Completely Rural	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Receiving treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.45A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	275	405	185	572
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	50	53	32	85
New England	12	20	7	28
Middle Atlantic	38	33	25	56
Midwest	62	136	49	178
East North Central	44	93	32	126
West North Central	18	43	17	52
South	85	92	44	150
South Atlantic	34	47	17	75
East South Central	20	23	12	32
West South Central	31	22	16	44
West	78	124	59	158
Mountain	34	51	25	68
Pacific	44	73	34	90
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	150	187	99	266
Small Metro	88	123	54	182
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	60	82	38	116
<250K Pop.	28	41	16	66
Nonmetro	38	96	31	124
Urbanized	12	22	11	31
Less Urbanized	22	62	17	78
Completely Rural	3	11	2	14

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Receiving treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.45B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.9	1.4	0.6	2.0
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.7
New England	0.9	1.5	0.5	2.2
Middle Atlantic	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.5
Midwest	0.9	2.0	0.7	2.6
East North Central	0.9	1.9	0.7	2.6
West North Central	0.8	2.0	0.8	2.5
South	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.5
South Atlantic	0.7	1.0	0.3	1.5
East South Central	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.7
West South Central	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.2
West	1.2	1.9	0.9	2.4
Mountain	1.7	2.5	1.3	3.4
Pacific	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9
Small Metro	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.9
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.7
<250K Pop.	1.0	1.4	0.6	2.3
Nonmetro	0.7	1.7	0.6	2.2
Urbanized	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.7
Less Urbanized	0.7	1.9	0.5	2.4
Completely Rural	0.7	2.3	0.5	2.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Receiving treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.46A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 26 or Older Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	744	1,472	526	1,885
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	152	293	100	377
New England	63	67	37	105
Middle Atlantic	88	225	63	272
Midwest	182	438	130	571
East North Central	105	273	77	371
West North Central	77	165	53	201
South	209	354	131	466
South Atlantic	103	220	65	273
East South Central	22	31	10	43
West South Central	84	103	55	150
West	201	388	165	471
Mountain	40	96	29	111
Pacific	161	292	136	360
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	404	812	314	934
Small Metro	197	401	142	557
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	148	298	108	428
<250K Pop.	49	102	34	129
Nonmetro	143	260	70	394
Urbanized	60	88	50	126
Less Urbanized	66	150	14	236
Completely Rural	17	21	7	32

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Receiving treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.46B Percentages of Persons Aged 26 or Older Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.1
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.1
New England	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2
Middle Atlantic	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.1
Midwest	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.4
East North Central	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.3
West North Central	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.7
South	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.8
South Atlantic	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.9
East South Central	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
West South Central	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8
West	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.3
Mountain	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.0
Pacific	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.1
Small Metro	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.1
<250K Pop.	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.0
Nonmetro	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.1
Urbanized	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.3
Less Urbanized	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.1
Completely Rural	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Receiving treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.47A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,019	1,877	711	2,457
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	202	346	132	461
New England	75	87	44	133
Middle Atlantic	127	258	88	329
Midwest	244	574	179	750
East North Central	149	367	110	497
West North Central	95	207	70	252
South	295	446	175	616
South Atlantic	137	268	82	348
East South Central	42	53	21	75
West South Central	116	125	71	194
West	279	512	225	630
Mountain	74	146	54	179
Pacific	205	365	170	450
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	554	998	413	1,199
Small Metro	285	523	197	739
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	208	380	147	544
<250K Pop.	77	143	50	195
Nonmetro	180	356	101	518
Urbanized	72	111	61	158
Less Urbanized	88	212	31	315
Completely Rural	21	33	9	46

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Receiving treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.47B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Received Substance Abuse Treatment in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	RECEIVED TREATMENT IN THE PAST YEAR <sup>1</sup>			
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.2
New England	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.3
Middle Atlantic	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.2
Midwest	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.6
East North Central	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.5
West North Central	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.8
South	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9
South Atlantic	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.9
East South Central	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6
West South Central	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9
West	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.4
Mountain	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.4
Pacific	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.2
Small Metro	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.2
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.2
<250K Pop.	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.2
Nonmetro	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.3
Urbanized	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.3
Less Urbanized	0.4	0.9	0.1	1.3
Completely Rural	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>1</sup> "Receiving treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for alcohol or any illicit drug, as well as persons who received treatment but did not specify for what substance(s).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.48A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000**

Age Category	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
Total	4,655	774	3,881	16.6
12	32	0	31	*
13	83	5	78	*
14	130	16	114	12.0
15	240	22	218	9.0
16	289	36	253	12.4
17	300	45	256	14.8
18	358	27	331	7.6
19	319	10	309	3.1
20	280	30	251	10.6
21	201	19	182	9.2
22	174	17	157	10.0
23	123	18	105	*
24	111	14	97	*
25	79	7	72	*
26-29	354	82	272	*
30-34	376	86	290	22.9
35-39	352	74	278	*
40-44	297	96	201	*
45-49	278	53	225	*
50-54	197	107	90	*
55-59	50	10	40	*
60-64	*	*	*	*
65 or Older	33	2	31	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.48B Percentages of Persons Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000**

Age Category	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
Total	2.1	0.3	1.7	16.6
12	0.8	0.0	0.8	*
13	2.1	0.1	1.9	*
14	3.2	0.4	2.8	12.0
15	6.0	0.5	5.5	9.0
16	7.3	0.9	6.4	12.4
17	8.3	1.2	7.1	14.8
18	8.3	0.6	7.7	7.6
19	8.2	0.3	8.0	3.1
20	7.2	0.8	6.5	10.6
21	5.7	0.5	5.2	9.2
22	5.1	0.5	4.6	10.0
23	3.6	0.5	3.0	*
24	3.4	0.4	3.0	*
25	2.4	0.2	2.2	*
26-29	2.5	0.6	1.9	*
30-34	2.0	0.5	1.5	22.9
35-39	1.6	0.3	1.3	*
40-44	1.3	0.4	0.9	*
45-49	1.4	0.3	1.1	*
50-54	1.0	0.6	0.5	*
55-59	0.4	0.1	0.3	*
60-64	*	*	*	*
65 or Older	0.1	0.0	0.1	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

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**Table 5.49A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,655	774	3,881	16.6
<b>AGE</b>				
12-17	1,074	122	951	11.4
18-25	1,645	142	1,503	8.6
26 or Older	1,937	510	1,427	26.3
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	2,749	411	2,337	15.0
Female	1,907	363	1,544	19.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	3,235	577	2,659	17.8
Black Only	632	118	514	*
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	46	4	42	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10	3	7	*
Asian Only	54	1	54	*
More Than One Race	103	21	82	*
Hispanic	574	51	523	9.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.49B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.1	0.3	1.7	16.6
<b>AGE</b>				
12-17	4.6	0.5	4.1	11.4
18-25	5.7	0.5	5.2	8.6
26 or Older	1.1	0.3	0.8	26.3
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	2.6	0.4	2.2	15.0
Female	1.6	0.3	1.3	19.0
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	2.0	0.4	1.6	17.8
Black Only	2.5	0.5	2.0	*
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.3	0.4	3.9	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.8	0.5	1.4	*
Asian Only	0.7	0.0	0.7	*
More Than One Race	5.5	1.1	4.4	*
Hispanic	2.4	0.2	2.2	9.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.50A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,074	122	951	11.4
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	594	77	517	13.0
Female	479	45	434	9.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	731	92	639	12.6
Black Only	120	16	104	13.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	15	*	13	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	23	*	23	*
More Than One Race	9	*	9	*
Hispanic	172	10	162	6.1
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>				
Male - White	393	54	339	13.7
Female - White	338	38	300	11.4
Male - Black	80	13	67	*
Female - Black	40	3	37	*
Male - Hispanic	92	7	85	*
Female - Hispanic	80	3	77	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.50B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.6	0.5	4.1	11.4
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	5.0	0.6	4.3	13.0
Female	4.2	0.4	3.8	9.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	4.8	0.6	4.2	12.6
Black Only	3.6	0.5	3.1	13.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	10.7	*	8.7	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.8	*	2.8	*
More Than One Race	2.5	*	2.5	*
Hispanic	5.2	0.3	4.9	6.1
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>				
Male - White	5.0	0.7	4.3	13.7
Female - White	4.5	0.5	4.0	11.4
Male - Black	4.7	0.8	3.9	*
Female - Black	2.4	0.2	2.3	*
Male - Hispanic	5.3	0.4	4.9	*
Female - Hispanic	5.0	0.2	4.8	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.51A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,645	142	1,503	8.6
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	1,042	90	951	8.7
Female	603	51	552	8.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	1,191	111	1,080	9.3
Black Only	212	12	200	5.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	0	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	*	*	*
Asian Only	17	1	16	*
More Than One Race	26	2	24	*
Hispanic	180	14	166	7.8
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>				
< High School	520	58	463	11.1
High School Graduate	628	54	574	8.6
Some College	428	27	401	6.4
College Graduate	68	2	66	*
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>				
Full-Time	838	74	764	8.8
Part-Time	368	28	341	7.5
Unemployed	198	20	178	10.0
Other <sup>1</sup>	241	20	221	8.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.51B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.7	0.5	5.2	8.6
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	7.2	0.6	6.6	8.7
Female	4.1	0.4	3.8	8.5
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	6.2	0.6	5.6	9.3
Black Only	5.4	0.3	5.1	5.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	0.1	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4.7	*	*	*
Asian Only	1.7	0.1	1.6	*
More Than One Race	8.7	0.6	8.1	*
Hispanic	4.2	0.3	3.8	7.8
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>				
< High School	8.5	0.9	7.6	11.1
High School Graduate	6.0	0.5	5.5	8.6
Some College	4.7	0.3	4.4	6.4
College Graduate	2.0	0.1	1.9	*
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>				
Full-Time	5.5	0.5	5.0	8.8
Part-Time	5.5	0.4	5.1	7.5
Unemployed	12.2	1.2	11.0	10.0
Other <sup>1</sup>	4.5	0.4	4.1	8.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.52A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 26 or Older Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,937	510	1,427	26.3
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	1,113	244	869	21.9
Female	824	267	558	*
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	1,313	374	940	28.5
Black Only	300	90	211	*
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	17	1	16	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	14	*	14	*
More Than One Race	*	19	*	*
Hispanic	222	27	195	*
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>				
< High School	502	202	300	*
High School Graduate	505	160	345	*
Some College	467	114	353	*
College Graduate	463	35	429	*
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>				
Full-Time	1,031	190	841	18.5
Part-Time	257	79	178	*
Unemployed	162	52	110	*
Other <sup>1</sup>	487	189	298	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.52B Percentages of Persons Aged 26 or Older Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.1	0.3	0.8	26.3
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	1.4	0.3	1.1	21.9
Female	0.9	0.3	0.6	*
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	1.0	0.3	0.7	28.5
Black Only	1.7	0.5	1.2	*
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	2.2	0.1	2.1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	0.2	*	0.2	*
More Than One Race	*	1.6	*	*
Hispanic	1.4	0.2	1.2	*
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>				
< High School	1.7	0.7	1.0	*
High School Graduate	0.9	0.3	0.6	*
Some College	1.2	0.3	0.9	*
College Graduate	1.0	0.1	0.9	*
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>				
Full-Time	1.0	0.2	0.8	18.5
Part-Time	1.5	0.5	1.1	*
Unemployed	5.3	1.7	3.6	*
Other <sup>1</sup>	1.0	0.4	0.6	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.53A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,582	652	2,930	18.2
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	2,155	334	1,821	15.5
Female	1,427	318	1,109	22.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	2,504	484	2,020	19.3
Black Only	512	102	411	*
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	31	1	30	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	8	2	6	*
Asian Only	31	1	30	*
More Than One Race	94	21	73	*
Hispanic	402	41	361	10.2
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>				
< High School	1,022	260	762	25.4
High School Graduate	1,133	214	919	18.9
Some College	895	141	754	15.8
College Graduate	532	37	495	*
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>				
Full-Time	1,869	264	1,605	14.1
Part-Time	626	107	519	*
Unemployed	359	71	288	*
Other <sup>1</sup>	728	210	518	28.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.53B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.8	0.3	1.5	18.2
<b>GENDER</b>				
Male	2.3	0.4	1.9	15.5
Female	1.4	0.3	1.1	22.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>				
Not Hispanic				
White Only	1.7	0.3	1.4	19.3
Black Only	2.3	0.5	1.9	*
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	3.3	0.1	3.1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.7	0.5	1.2	*
Asian Only	0.5	0.0	0.4	*
More Than One Race	6.3	1.4	4.9	*
Hispanic	2.0	0.2	1.8	10.2
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>				
< High School	2.9	0.7	2.2	25.4
High School Graduate	1.7	0.3	1.4	18.9
Some College	1.9	0.3	1.6	15.8
College Graduate	1.1	0.1	1.0	*
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>				
Full-Time	1.6	0.2	1.4	14.1
Part-Time	2.7	0.5	2.2	*
Unemployed	7.7	1.5	6.2	*
Other <sup>1</sup>	1.3	0.4	0.9	28.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.54A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,655	774	3,881	16.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	1,021	175	846	17.2
New England	363	74	289	*
Middle Atlantic	658	101	557	15.3
Midwest	943	168	775	17.8
East North Central	672	108	564	16.1
West North Central	271	60	211	*
South	1,365	236	1,129	17.3
South Atlantic	703	141	563	20.0
East South Central	219	22	197	10.1
West South Central	443	73	369	16.6
West	1,327	195	1,132	14.7
Mountain	403	56	347	13.9
Pacific	924	138	785	*
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	2,488	404	2,084	16.2
Small Metro	1,379	213	1,166	15.5
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,017	153	864	15.1
<250K Pop.	362	60	301	16.7
Nonmetro	789	158	631	20.0
Urbanized	267	66	200	*
Less Urbanized	461	81	380	*
Completely Rural	61	10	51	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.54B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 or Older Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	2.1	0.3	1.7	16.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	2.4	0.4	2.0	17.2
New England	3.2	0.7	2.6	*
Middle Atlantic	2.1	0.3	1.8	15.3
Midwest	1.8	0.3	1.5	17.8
East North Central	1.9	0.3	1.6	16.1
West North Central	1.7	0.4	1.4	*
South	1.7	0.3	1.4	17.3
South Atlantic	1.7	0.3	1.4	20.0
East South Central	1.6	0.2	1.4	10.1
West South Central	1.8	0.3	1.5	16.6
West	2.7	0.4	2.3	14.7
Mountain	2.8	0.4	2.4	13.9
Pacific	2.7	0.4	2.3	*
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	2.3	0.4	1.9	16.2
Small Metro	2.0	0.3	1.7	15.5
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.0	0.3	1.7	15.1
<250K Pop.	2.0	0.3	1.7	16.7
Nonmetro	1.7	0.3	1.4	20.0
Urbanized	2.0	0.5	1.5	*
Less Urbanized	1.7	0.3	1.4	*
Completely Rural	1.2	0.2	1.0	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.55A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,074	122	951	11.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	186	21	165	11.5
New England	82	8	75	*
Middle Atlantic	104	14	90	13.3
Midwest	224	35	189	15.6
East North Central	160	22	138	13.9
West North Central	64	13	51	*
South	376	40	336	10.7
South Atlantic	170	23	147	13.6
East South Central	60	2	58	*
West South Central	146	15	131	10.5
West	288	26	262	9.0
Mountain	85	12	73	14.1
Pacific	203	14	189	6.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	495	62	434	12.5
Small Metro	359	38	320	10.7
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	262	27	235	10.2
<250K Pop.	97	12	85	*
Nonmetro	219	22	197	10.1
Urbanized	67	6	61	8.6
Less Urbanized	120	16	104	13.1
Completely Rural	33	1	32	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.55B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.6	0.5	4.1	11.4
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	4.4	0.5	3.9	11.5
New England	7.4	0.7	6.7	*
Middle Atlantic	3.3	0.4	2.9	13.3
Midwest	4.1	0.6	3.5	15.6
East North Central	4.3	0.6	3.7	13.9
West North Central	3.8	0.8	3.0	*
South	4.5	0.5	4.0	10.7
South Atlantic	4.2	0.6	3.6	13.6
East South Central	4.2	0.1	4.1	*
West South Central	5.2	0.5	4.6	10.5
West	5.3	0.5	4.9	9.0
Mountain	5.2	0.7	4.5	14.1
Pacific	5.4	0.4	5.0	6.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	4.4	0.5	3.8	12.5
Small Metro	5.0	0.5	4.4	10.7
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	4.9	0.5	4.4	10.2
<250K Pop.	5.4	0.6	4.7	*
Nonmetro	4.6	0.5	4.1	10.1
Urbanized	5.0	0.4	4.6	8.6
Less Urbanized	4.2	0.5	3.6	13.1
Completely Rural	5.5	0.1	5.3	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.56A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,645	142	1,503	8.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	391	27	363	7.0
New England	100	8	92	7.8
Middle Atlantic	290	19	271	6.7
Midwest	357	31	326	8.8
East North Central	273	22	251	8.0
West North Central	84	10	75	*
South	540	47	493	8.7
South Atlantic	243	22	220	9.2
East South Central	114	14	100	*
West South Central	183	10	172	*
West	357	36	321	10.2
Mountain	119	16	103	13.7
Pacific	238	20	218	8.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	827	76	751	9.1
Small Metro	560	36	525	6.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	411	24	387	5.9
<250K Pop.	149	11	138	7.4
Nonmetro	258	31	227	11.9
Urbanized	109	9	100	*
Less Urbanized	140	19	121	13.4
Completely Rural	8	3	5	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.56B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 to 25 Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	5.7	0.5	5.2	8.6
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	7.6	0.5	7.1	7.0
New England	7.6	0.6	7.0	7.8
Middle Atlantic	7.7	0.5	7.1	6.7
Midwest	5.2	0.5	4.7	8.8
East North Central	5.7	0.5	5.2	8.0
West North Central	4.0	0.5	3.6	*
South	5.2	0.5	4.8	8.7
South Atlantic	4.9	0.5	4.5	9.2
East South Central	6.2	0.8	5.5	*
West South Central	5.2	0.3	4.9	*
West	5.4	0.5	4.8	10.2
Mountain	5.9	0.8	5.1	13.7
Pacific	5.1	0.4	4.7	8.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	6.0	0.5	5.4	9.1
Small Metro	5.9	0.4	5.5	6.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	6.2	0.4	5.8	5.9
<250K Pop.	5.2	0.4	4.8	7.4
Nonmetro	4.6	0.5	4.1	11.9
Urbanized	5.8	0.5	5.3	*
Less Urbanized	4.3	0.6	3.8	13.4
Completely Rural	1.7	0.5	1.1	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.57A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 26 or Older Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,937	510	1,427	26.3
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	444	127	318	*
New England	180	59	122	*
Middle Atlantic	264	68	196	*
Midwest	362	102	260	*
East North Central	239	64	175	*
West North Central	123	38	85	*
South	450	149	300	*
South Atlantic	291	95	195	*
East South Central	45	6	39	*
West South Central	114	48	66	*
West	681	132	549	*
Mountain	199	28	171	*
Pacific	482	104	378	*
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	1,166	266	899	22.8
Small Metro	460	139	320	*
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	344	102	242	*
<250K Pop.	115	37	78	*
Nonmetro	312	105	207	*
Urbanized	91	52	39	*
Less Urbanized	201	47	154	*
Completely Rural	20	7	14	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.57B Percentages of Persons Aged 26 or Older Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.1	0.3	0.8	26.3
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	1.3	0.4	0.9	*
New England	2.1	0.7	1.4	*
Middle Atlantic	1.1	0.3	0.8	*
Midwest	0.9	0.3	0.7	*
East North Central	0.9	0.2	0.6	*
West North Central	1.0	0.3	0.7	*
South	0.7	0.2	0.5	*
South Atlantic	0.9	0.3	0.6	*
East South Central	0.4	0.1	0.4	*
West South Central	0.6	0.3	0.4	*
West	1.8	0.4	1.5	*
Mountain	1.9	0.3	1.6	*
Pacific	1.8	0.4	1.4	*
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	1.4	0.3	1.1	22.8
Small Metro	0.9	0.3	0.6	*
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9	0.3	0.6	*
<250K Pop.	0.9	0.3	0.6	*
Nonmetro	0.9	0.3	0.6	*
Urbanized	0.9	0.5	0.4	*
Less Urbanized	1.0	0.2	0.7	*
Completely Rural	0.5	0.2	0.3	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.58A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,582	652	2,930	18.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	835	154	681	18.4
New England	281	67	214	*
Middle Atlantic	554	87	467	15.7
Midwest	719	133	586	18.6
East North Central	512	86	426	16.8
West North Central	207	48	160	*
South	989	196	793	19.8
South Atlantic	534	118	416	*
East South Central	159	20	139	*
West South Central	297	58	239	*
West	1,039	169	870	*
Mountain	318	44	274	*
Pacific	721	125	596	*
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	1,993	342	1,651	17.1
Small Metro	1,020	175	845	17.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	756	126	629	16.7
<250K Pop.	264	48	216	*
Nonmetro	569	136	434	23.8
Urbanized	200	61	139	*
Less Urbanized	341	65	276	*
Completely Rural	29	9	19	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.58B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Needed and Received Treatment for an Illicit Drug Problem in the Past Year, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	NEEDED TREATMENT FOR AN ILLICIT DRUG PROBLEM IN THE PAST YEAR			Percentage Who Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility Among Persons Who Needed Treatment
	Total	Received Treatment at a Specialty Facility	Did Not Receive Treatment at a Specialty Facility	
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.8	0.3	1.5	18.2
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>				
Northeast	2.2	0.4	1.8	18.4
New England	2.8	0.7	2.1	*
Middle Atlantic	1.9	0.3	1.6	15.7
Midwest	1.5	0.3	1.3	18.6
East North Central	1.6	0.3	1.3	16.8
West North Central	1.5	0.3	1.2	*
South	1.4	0.3	1.1	19.8
South Atlantic	1.4	0.3	1.1	*
East South Central	1.3	0.2	1.1	*
West South Central	1.4	0.3	1.1	*
West	2.4	0.4	2.0	*
Mountain	2.5	0.3	2.2	*
Pacific	2.3	0.4	1.9	*
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>				
Large Metro	2.0	0.3	1.7	17.1
Small Metro	1.7	0.3	1.4	17.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.7	0.3	1.4	16.7
<250K Pop.	1.7	0.3	1.4	*
Nonmetro	1.4	0.3	1.1	23.8
Urbanized	1.7	0.5	1.2	*
Less Urbanized	1.4	0.3	1.1	*
Completely Rural	0.6	0.2	0.4	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing treatment for an illicit drug problem if they met at least one of three criteria during the past year: (1) dependent on any illicit drug; (2) abuse of any illicit drug; or (3) received treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), hospitals (inpatient only), and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.59A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Who Reported the Specific Substances for Which They Received Their Last or Current Treatment Among Persons Who Received Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Last or Current Treatment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Marijuana	713	183	197	333
Cocaine	494	29	70	395
Heroin	151	6	36	108
Hallucinogens	281	34	74	173
Inhalants	165	27	38	99
Pain Relievers	190	30	64	96
Tranquilizers	152	17	41	95
Stimulants	245	16	52	177
Sedatives	114	7	14	93
Alcohol	1,924	187	363	1,374

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Received Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

NOTE: If a respondent reported that they were currently receiving treatment, they were asked questions regarding specific substances for their current treatment; otherwise, questions pertained to the last treatment they received.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple substances for which they received their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.59B Percentages of Persons Who Reported the Specific Substances for Which They Received Their Last or Current Treatment Among Persons Who Received Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Last or Current Treatment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Marijuana	25.2	49.2	34.5	17.7
Cocaine	17.5	7.9	12.3	20.9
Heroin	5.3	1.6	6.3	5.8
Hallucinogens	9.9	9.2	12.9	9.2
Inhalants	5.8	7.3	6.7	5.3
Pain Relievers	6.7	8.2	11.2	5.1
Tranquilizers	5.4	4.5	7.1	5.0
Stimulants	8.6	4.2	9.1	9.4
Sedatives	4.0	2.0	2.4	4.9
Alcohol	68.0	50.4	63.5	72.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Received Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

NOTE: If a respondent reported that they were currently receiving treatment, they were asked questions regarding specific substances for their current treatment; otherwise, questions pertained to the last treatment they received.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple substances for which they received their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.60A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Who Reported Source of Payment for Last or Current Any Illicit Drug Treatment Among Persons Who Received Any Illicit Drug Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Source of Payment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Private Health Insurance	308	80	62	*
Medicare	232	38	28	*
Medicaid	244	43	28	*
Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid	268	39	45	*
Own Savings or Earnings	522	44	123	*
Family Members	285	67	81	*
Courts	181	32	36	*
CHAMPUS, TRICARE, CHAMPVA, the VA or Some Other Military Health Care	72	7	9	*
Employer	105	3	8	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: "Received Any Illicit Drug Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug use, or for medical problems associated with drug use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

NOTE: If a respondent reported that they were currently receiving treatment, they were asked questions regarding the sources of payment for their current treatment; otherwise, questions pertained to the last treatment they received.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple sources of payment for their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.60B Percentages of Persons Who Reported Source of Payment for Last or Current Any Illicit Drug Treatment Among Persons Who Received Any Illicit Drug Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Source of Payment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Private Health Insurance	24.3	32.3	22.5	*
Medicare	18.3	15.4	10.0	*
Medicaid	19.3	17.2	10.1	*
Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid	21.2	15.6	16.2	*
Own Savings or Earnings	41.2	17.8	44.8	*
Family Members	22.5	26.9	29.6	*
Courts	14.3	12.8	12.9	*
CHAMPUS, TRICARE, CHAMPVA, the VA or Some Other Military Health Care	5.7	2.7	3.1	*
Employer	8.3	1.1	2.8	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: "Received Any Illicit Drug Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug use, or for medical problems associated with drug use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

NOTE: If a respondent reported that they were currently receiving treatment, they were asked questions regarding the sources of payment for their current treatment; otherwise, questions pertained to the last treatment they received.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple sources of payment for their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.61A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Who Reported Source of Payment for Last or Current Alcohol Treatment Among Persons Who Received Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Source of Payment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Private Health Insurance	631	65	86	481
Medicare	307	36	23	248
Medicaid	257	40	29	188
Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid	393	36	50	306
Own Savings or Earnings	1,084	51	206	827
Family Members	279	52	79	147
Courts	131	29	43	59
CHAMPUS, TRICARE, CHAMPVA, the VA or Some Other Military Health Care	117	5	14	99
Employer	159	3	10	146

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Received Alcohol Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

NOTE: If a respondent reported that they were currently receiving treatment, they were asked questions regarding the sources of payment for their current treatment; otherwise, questions pertained to the last treatment they received.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple sources of payment for their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.61B Percentages of Persons Who Reported Source of Payment for Last or Current Alcohol Treatment Among Persons Who Received Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Source of Payment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Private Health Insurance	29.9	28.0	21.2	32.6
Medicare	14.6	15.7	5.7	16.8
Medicaid	12.2	17.1	7.2	12.8
Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid	18.6	15.5	12.5	20.8
Own Savings or Earnings	51.4	21.9	51.0	56.2
Family Members	13.2	22.5	19.6	10.0
Courts	6.2	12.4	10.7	4.0
CHAMPUS, TRICARE, CHAMPVA, the VA or Some Other Military Health Care	5.5	1.9	3.4	6.7
Employer	7.5	1.3	2.5	9.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Received Alcohol Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

NOTE: If a respondent reported that they were currently receiving treatment, they were asked questions regarding the sources of payment for their current treatment; otherwise, questions pertained to the last treatment they received.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple sources of payment for their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.62A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Who Reported Source of Payment for Last or Current Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment Among Persons Who Received Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Source of Payment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Private Health Insurance	785	108	121	556
Medicare	418	54	43	321
Medicaid	385	62	49	274
Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid	508	56	69	384
Own Savings or Earnings	1,340	78	270	992
Family Members	464	98	122	244
Courts	257	46	60	151
CHAMPUS, TRICARE, CHAMPVA, the VA or Some Other Military Health Care	157	8	18	132
Employer	234	5	13	216

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: "Received Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

NOTE: If a respondent reported that they were currently receiving treatment, they were asked questions regarding the sources of payment for their current treatment; otherwise, questions pertained to the last treatment they received.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple sources of payment for their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.62B Percentages of Persons Who Reported Source of Payment for Last or Current Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment Among Persons Who Received Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Source of Payment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Private Health Insurance	27.8	29.2	21.2	29.5
Medicare	14.8	14.6	7.4	17.0
Medicaid	13.6	16.8	8.6	14.5
Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid	18.0	15.0	12.0	20.4
Own Savings or Earnings	47.4	21.1	47.2	52.6
Family Members	16.4	26.4	21.3	12.9
Courts	9.1	12.4	10.5	8.0
CHAMPUS, TRICARE, CHAMPVA, the VA or Some Other Military Health Care	5.6	2.1	3.1	7.0
Employer	8.3	1.4	2.2	11.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: "Received Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

NOTE: If a respondent reported that they were currently receiving treatment, they were asked questions regarding the sources of payment for their current treatment; otherwise, questions pertained to the last treatment they received.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple sources of payment for their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.63A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Who Reported Specific Locations Where They Received Any Illicit Drug Treatment in the Past Year Among Persons Who Received Any Illicit Drug Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Location of Treatment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Hospital as an Inpatient	199	21	36	*
Rehabilitation Facility - Inpatient	248	37	45	*
Rehabilitation Facility - Outpatient	293	45	50	*
Mental Health Center - Outpatient	240	29	43	*
Private Doctor's Office	*	16	20	*
Self-Help Group	449	56	76	*
Prison/Jail	73	11	22	40
Emergency Room	*	6	19	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: "Received Any Illicit Drug Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug use, or for medical problems associated with drug use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple locations of treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.63B Percentages of Persons Who Reported Specific Locations Where They Received Any Illicit Drug Treatment in the Past Year Among Persons Who Received Any Illicit Drug Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Location of Treatment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Hospital as an Inpatient	15.7	8.3	12.9	*
Rehabilitation Facility - Inpatient	19.6	15.1	16.4	*
Rehabilitation Facility - Outpatient	23.1	18.1	18.2	*
Mental Health Center - Outpatient	18.9	11.6	15.8	*
Private Doctor's Office	*	6.5	7.2	*
Self-Help Group	35.5	22.4	27.8	*
Prison/Jail	5.7	4.3	8.1	5.3
Emergency Room	*	2.4	6.8	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: "Received Any Illicit Drug Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug use, or for medical problems associated with drug use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple locations of treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.64A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Who Reported Specific Locations Where They Received Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year Among Persons Who Received Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Location of Treatment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Hospital as an Inpatient	199	23	31	145
Rehabilitation Facility - Inpatient	254	33	41	180
Rehabilitation Facility - Outpatient	316	44	50	222
Mental Health Center - Outpatient	263	25	44	*
Private Doctor's Office	153	15	18	*
Self-Help Group	476	55	82	338
Prison/Jail	73	9	17	48
Emergency Room	93	6	20	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Received Alcohol Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple locations of treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.64B Percentages of Persons Who Reported Specific Locations Where They Received Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year Among Persons Who Received Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Location of Treatment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Hospital as an Inpatient	9.5	10.1	7.8	9.8
Rehabilitation Facility - Inpatient	12.0	14.2	10.1	12.2
Rehabilitation Facility - Outpatient	15.0	18.8	12.4	15.1
Mental Health Center - Outpatient	12.5	10.9	10.9	*
Private Doctor's Office	7.2	6.4	4.5	*
Self-Help Group	22.6	23.9	20.3	23.0
Prison/Jail	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.2
Emergency Room	4.4	2.5	5.0	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Received Alcohol Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple locations of treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.65A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Who Reported Specific Locations Where They Received Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year Among Persons Who Received Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Location of Treatment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Hospital as an Inpatient	529	74	69	386
Rehabilitation Facility - Inpatient	573	75	106	392
Rehabilitation Facility - Outpatient	1,055	100	193	762
Mental Health Center - Outpatient	779	72	100	607
Private Doctor's Office	554	52	70	432
Self-Help Group	1,493	132	261	1,100
Prison/Jail	146	25	49	72
Emergency Room	288	40	59	189

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: "Received Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple locations of treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.65B Percentages of Persons Who Reported Specific Locations Where They Received Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year Among Persons Who Received Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: 2000**

Location of Treatment <sup>1</sup>	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Hospital as an Inpatient	18.7	19.9	12.0	20.5
Rehabilitation Facility - Inpatient	20.3	20.2	18.5	20.8
Rehabilitation Facility - Outpatient	37.3	26.9	33.7	40.4
Mental Health Center - Outpatient	27.5	19.4	17.4	32.2
Private Doctor's Office	19.6	14.0	12.2	22.9
Self-Help Group	52.8	35.4	45.7	58.4
Prison/Jail	5.1	6.8	8.5	3.8
Emergency Room	10.2	10.9	10.2	10.0

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: "Received Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Treatment" refers to treatment received in order to reduce or stop drug or alcohol use, or for medical problems associated with drug or alcohol use. It includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital, at a rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple locations of treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

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**Table 5.66A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug and/or Alcohol Dependence and/or Abuse: 2000**

Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol				
	Total	No Dependence or Abuse	Dependence or Abuse		
			Total	Dependence	Abuse
Total	223,280	211,169	12,110	5,089	7,021
No Dependence or Abuse	218,971	208,808	10,163	4,082	6,081
Dependence or Abuse	4,308	2,361	1,947	1,007	940
Dependence	2,771	1,491	1,280	794	486
Abuse	1,538	871	667	213	454

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

**Table 5.66B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug and/or Alcohol Dependence and/or Abuse: 2000**

Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol				
	Total	No Dependence or Abuse	Dependence or Abuse		
			Total	Dependence	Abuse
Total	100.0	94.6	5.4	2.3	3.1
No Dependence or Abuse	98.1	93.5	4.6	1.8	2.7
Dependence or Abuse	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.4
Dependence	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2
Abuse	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.